2007 Driveline/Axle Propeller Shaft - H3

## 2007 Driveline/Axle

## **Propeller Shaft - H3**

## **SPECIFICATIONS**

## **FASTENER TIGHTENING SPECIFICATIONS**

**Fastener Tightening Specifications** 

	Specification	
Application	Metric	English
Bolt - Front Propeller Shaft CV Joint to Transfer Case Drive Flange (4)	61 N.m	541 lb ft
Bolt - Front Propeller Shaft to Front Pinion Yoke (4)	25 N.m	18 lb ft
Bolt - Rear Propeller Shaft Retainer (8)	25 N.m	18 lb ft

## SEALERS, ADHESIVES AND LUBRICANTS

# **Sealers, Adhesives and Lubricants**

Application	Type of Material	GM Part Number
Slip Yoke Splines	Lubricant	12377985 or equivalent

# **COMPONENT LOCATOR**

DRIVELINE DISASSEMBLED VIEWS

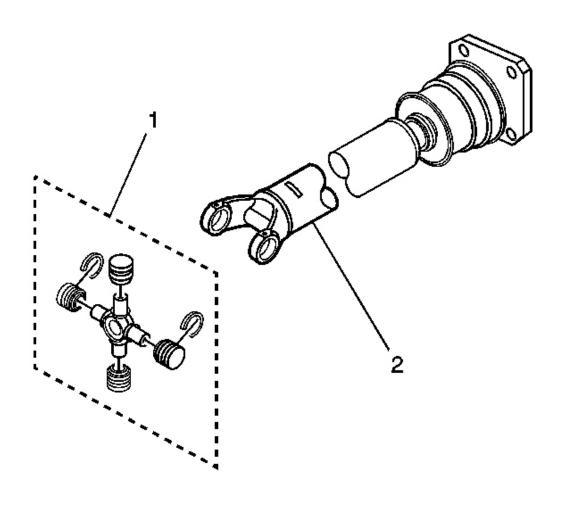


Fig. 1: Front Drive Propeller Shaft Component View Courtesy of GENERAL MOTORS CORP.

# Callouts For Fig. 1

Callout	Component Name
1	Universal Joint Spider Assembly
2	Propeller Shaft Tube Assembly

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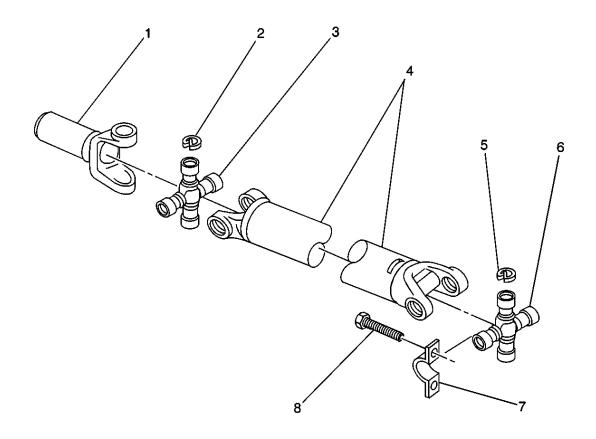


Fig. 2: One-Piece Propeller Shaft Component View Courtesy of GENERAL MOTORS CORP.

# Callouts For Fig. 2

Callout	Component Name
1	Propeller Shaft Slip Yoke
2	Propeller Shaft Universal Joint Spider Bearing Retainer Ring
3	Propeller Shaft Universal Joint
4	Propeller Shaft Tube
5	Propeller Shaft Universal Joint Spider Bearing Retainer Ring
6	Propeller Shaft Universal Joint
7	Propeller Shaft Bearing Retainer
8	Propeller Shaft Bearing Retainer Bolt

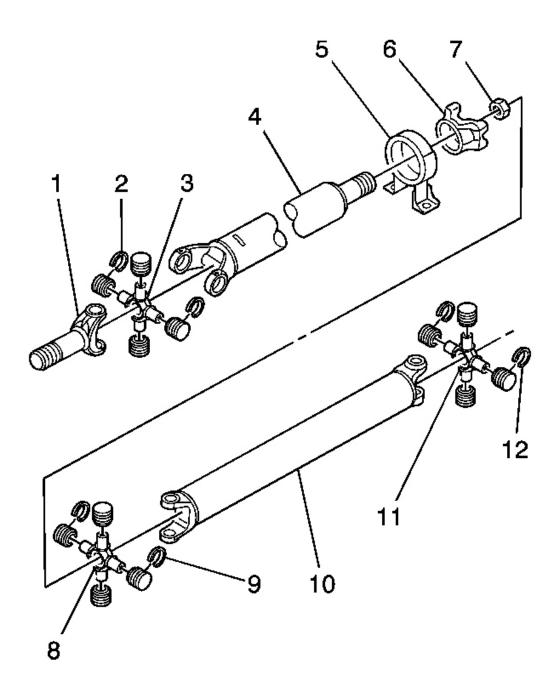


Fig. 3: Two-Piece Propeller Shaft Component View Courtesy of GENERAL MOTORS CORP.

Callouts For Fig. 3

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Callout	Component Name
1	Propeller Shaft Slip Yoke
2	Propeller Shaft Universal Joint Spider Bearing Retainer Ring
3	Propeller Shaft Universal Joint and Bearing
4	Propeller Shaft Tube
5	Propeller Shaft Center Bearing
6	Propeller Shaft Yoke
7	Propeller Shaft Yoke Retaining Nut
8	Propeller Shaft Universal Joint and Bearing
9	Propeller Shaft Universal Joint Bearing Retaining Ring
10	Propeller Shaft Tube
11	Propeller Shaft Universal Joint and Bearing
12	Propeller Shaft Universal Joint Bearing Retaining Ring

## DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION AND PROCEDURES

#### DIAGNOSTIC STARTING POINT - PROPELLER SHAFT

Begin the system diagnosis by reviewing the system Description and Operation. Reviewing the Description and Operation information will help you determine the correct symptom diagnostic procedure when a malfunction exists. Reviewing the Description and Operation information will also help you determine if the condition described by the customer is normal operation. Refer to **Symptoms - Propeller Shaft** in order to identify the correct procedure for diagnosing the system and where the procedure is located.

#### SYMPTOMS - PROPELLER SHAFT

Before beginning diagnosis, review the system description and operation in order to familiarize yourself with the system function. Refer to **Propeller Shaft Description and Operation**.

#### **Classifying the Symptom**

Propeller Shaft symptoms can usually be classified into the following categories:

- Leaks
- Noises
- Vibrations

Leak and noise related symptoms are diagnosed within the Propeller Shaft section. For vibration

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related symptoms, refer to **Diagnostic Starting Point - Vibration Diagnosis and Correction** .

## Visual/Physical Inspection

- Inspect the system for aftermarket devices which could affect the operation of the Propeller Shaft.
- Inspect the easily accessible or visible system components for obvious damage or conditions which could cause the symptom.

#### **Symptom List**

Refer to a symptom diagnostic procedure from the following list in order to diagnose the symptom:

- Leak at Front Slip Yoke
- Universal Joint Noise
- Ping, Snap or Click Noise
- Knock or Clunk Noise
- Scraping Noise
- Squeak Noise
- Shudder on Acceleration at Low Speed

## LEAK AT FRONT SLIP YOKE

# Leak at Front Slip Yoke

Checks	Action
DEFINITION: An occasiona	l drop of lubricant leaking from the splined yoke is normal and
requires no attention.	
The slip yoke barrel is burred, nicked, corroded or	1. Inspect the slip yoke for burrs.
worn.	Minor burrs can be removed by careful use of crocus cloth or fine stone honing.
	2. If the is badly burred, corroded or worn, replace the yoke.
	3. Replace the oil seal. Refer to one of the following:
	• Transfer Case Assembly Replacement
	• Transmission Housing Oil Seal Replacement -

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	<u>Rear</u>
There is a faulty	Replace the oil seal. Refer to one of the following:
transmission or transfer case	Transfer Case Assembly Replacement
output shaft oil seal.	
	• Transmission Housing Oil Seal Replacement - Rear

## UNIVERSAL JOINT NOISE

# **Universal Joint Noise**

Problem	Action
One or more of the universal	Replace the universal joint. Refer to <b>Universal Joint</b>
joints are worn or damaged.	Replacement - External Snap Ring.
One or more of the universal	Replace the universal joint. Refer to <b>Universal Joint</b>
joints have lost lubricant	Replacement - External Snap Ring.
The yoke retainer strap bolts	Tighten the yoke retainer strap bolts to specifications. Refer to
are loose	Fastener Tightening Specifications.

# PING, SNAP OR CLICK NOISE

**Ping, Snap or Click Noise** 

Checks	Action
DEFINITION: A ping, snap	or click is usually heard on initial load after the transmission is
in gear, either in forward or n	reverse.
The fixed yoke or the pinion	Tighten the bolts and the pinion nut to specified torque. Refer
yoke is loose.	to Fastener Tightening Specifications.
One or more of the universal	Replace the universal joint. Refer to <b>Universal Joint</b>
joints are worn or damaged.	Replacement - External Snap Ring.

## KNOCK OR CLUNK NOISE

# **Knock or Clunk Noise**

Checks	Action
DEFINITION: Knocking or clunking noise occurs when operating the vehicle in high gear	
or coasting in neutral at 16 km	m/h (10 mph).
One or more of the universal	Replace the universal joint. Refer to <b>Universal Joint</b>
joints are worn or damaged.	Replacement - External Snap Ring.
The side gear hub	Replace the differential case and/or the side gears. Refer to
counterbore in the	Differential Replacement .

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differential is worn oversize.

#### **SCRAPING NOISE**

**Scraping Noise** 

Checks	Action
DEFINITION: A scraping noise occurs when driving the vehicle at various speeds.	
The pinion flange deflector	Correct the interference as necessary.
or the center bearing is	
rubbing.	

## **SQUEAK NOISE**

**Squeak Noise** 

Checks	Action
DEFINITION: When driving the vehicle at various speeds a squeaking sound occurs.	
One or more of the universal	Replace the universal joint. Refer to <b>Universal Joint</b>
joints have lost lubricant.	Replacement - External Snap Ring.

## SHUDDER ON ACCELERATION AT LOW SPEED

**Shudder on Acceleration at Low Speed** 

Checks	Action	
DEFINITION: When the vehicle is accelerating at low speed a shudder occurs.		
The yoke retainer strap bolts	Replace or tighten the yoke retainer strap bolts to	
are loose or missing.	specifications. Refer to <b>Fastener Tightening Specifications</b> .	
The driveline joint angle is	Determine if the driveline angle is incorrect and correct as	
excessive or incorrectly set.	necessary. Refer to <b>Diagnostic Starting Point - Vibration</b>	
	Diagnosis and Correction .	
One or more of the universal	Replace the universal joint. Refer to <b>Universal Joint</b>	
joints are worn or damaged.	Replacement - External Snap Ring.	

# **REPAIR INSTRUCTIONS**

#### FRONT PROPELLER SHAFT REPLACEMENT

**Removal Procedure** 

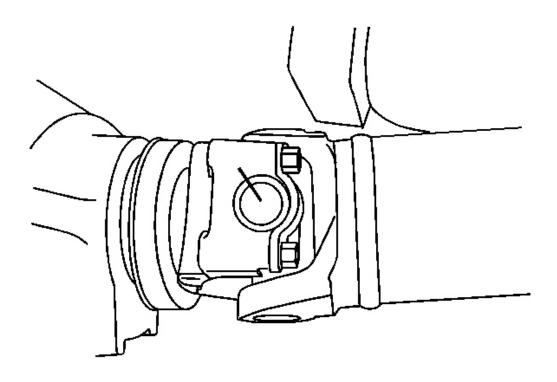


Fig. 4: View Of Marked Rear Universal Joint To Drive Shaft Flange Courtesy of GENERAL MOTORS CORP.

- 1. Place the transmission in neutral.
- 2. Release the park brake, if applied.
- 3. Raise and support the vehicle. Refer to <u>Lifting and Jacking the Vehicle</u>.
- 4. Mark the front universal joint to the drive shaft flange.

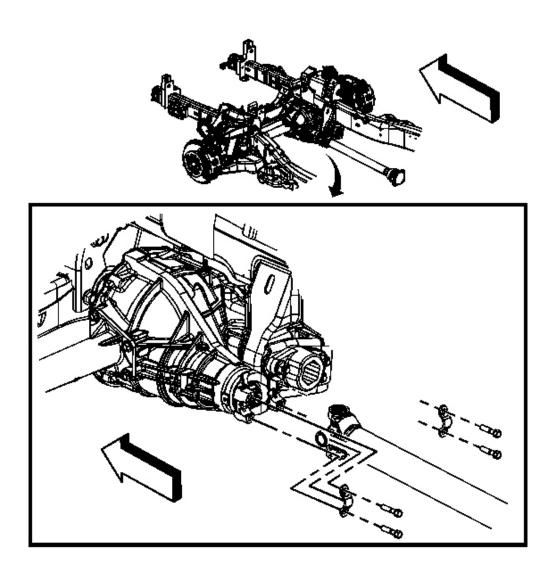


Fig. 5: Removing/Installing Retaining Bolts & Straps Courtesy of GENERAL MOTORS CORP.

- 5. Remove the retaining bolts and straps.
- 6. Remove the propeller shaft from the front pinion drive flange.

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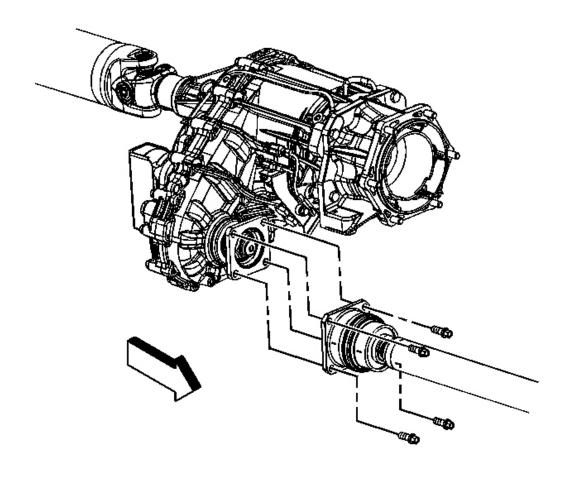


Fig. 6: Removing/Installing Propeller Shaft Retaining Bolts Courtesy of GENERAL MOTORS CORP.

- 7. Remove the propeller shaft retaining bolts.
- 8. Remove the propeller shaft/CV joint from the transmission/transfer case flange.

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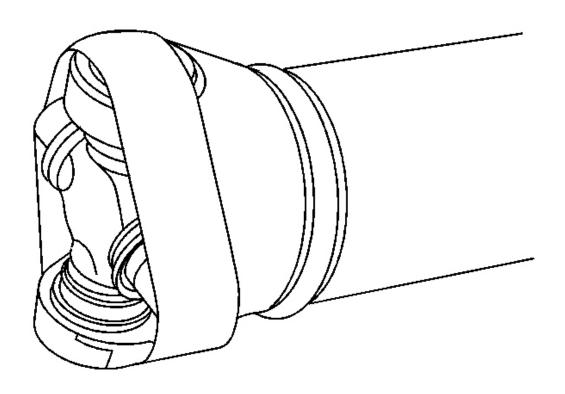


Fig. 7: View Of Wrapped U-Joint Bearing Caps Courtesy of GENERAL MOTORS CORP.

9. Using tape or a rubber band, wrap the U-Joint bearing caps to ensure the bearing caps do not separate from the U-Joint.

#### **Installation Procedure**

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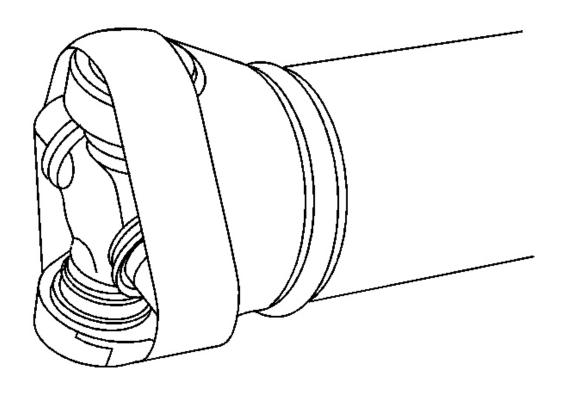


Fig. 8: View Of Wrapped U-Joint Bearing Caps Courtesy of GENERAL MOTORS CORP.

1. Remove the tape or rubber band from the U-Joint.

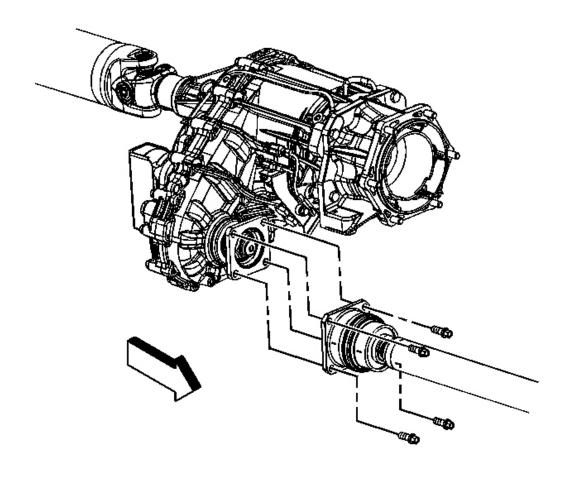


Fig. 9: Removing/Installing Propeller Shaft Retaining Bolts Courtesy of GENERAL MOTORS CORP.

NOTE: Refer to <u>Fastener Notice</u>.

- 2. Position the propeller shaft/CV joint to the transmission/transfer case.
- 3. Install the propeller shaft/CV joint retaining bolts.

**Tighten:** Tighten the retaining bolts to 70 N.m (51 lb ft).

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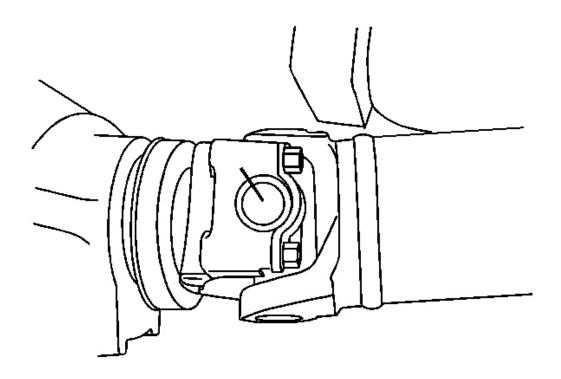


Fig. 10: View Of Marked Rear Universal Joint To Drive Shaft Flange Courtesy of GENERAL MOTORS CORP.

4. Align the propeller shaft with the reference marks on the pinion flange.

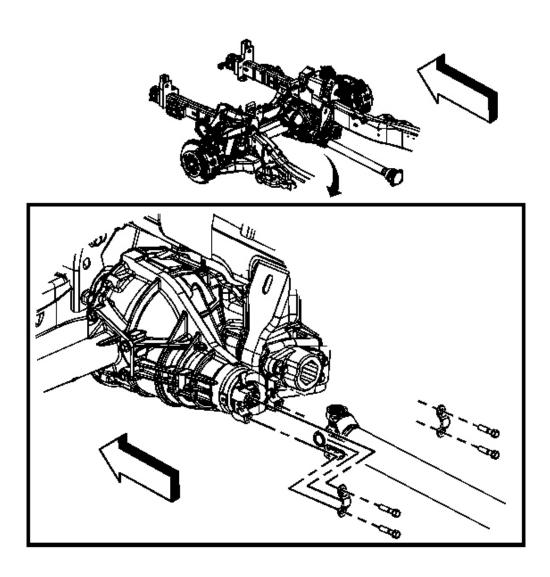


Fig. 11: Removing/Installing Retaining Bolts & Straps Courtesy of GENERAL MOTORS CORP.

5. Install the straps and retaining bolts.

**Tighten:** Tighten the retaining bolts to 25 N.m (18 lb ft).

6. Lower the vehicle.

#### REAR PROPELLER SHAFT REPLACEMENT

#### Removal Procedure

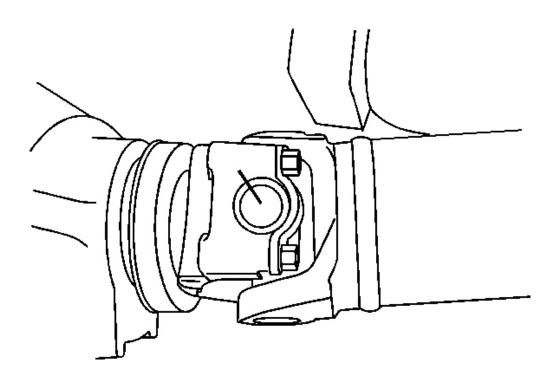


Fig. 12: View Of Marked Rear Universal Joint To Drive Shaft Flange Courtesy of GENERAL MOTORS CORP.

- 1. Place the transmission in neutral.
- 2. Release the park brake, if applied.
- 3. Raise and support the vehicle. Refer to <u>Lifting and Jacking the Vehicle</u>.
- 4. Mark the rear universal joint to the drive shaft flange.

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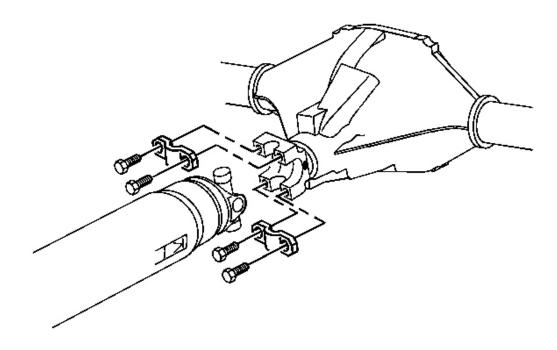


Fig. 13: View Of Propeller Shaft, Retaining Bolts & Clamps Courtesy of GENERAL MOTORS CORP.

- 5. Remove the retaining bolts and clamps.
- 6. Remove the propeller shaft from the pinion drive flange.

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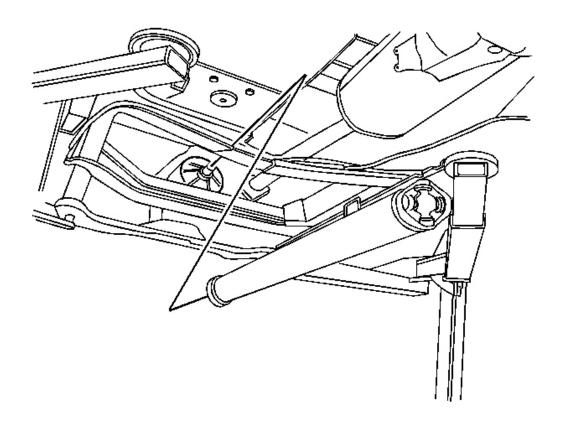


Fig. 14: View Of Propeller Shaft
Courtesy of GENERAL MOTORS CORP.

7. Remove the propeller shaft from the transmission/transfer case.

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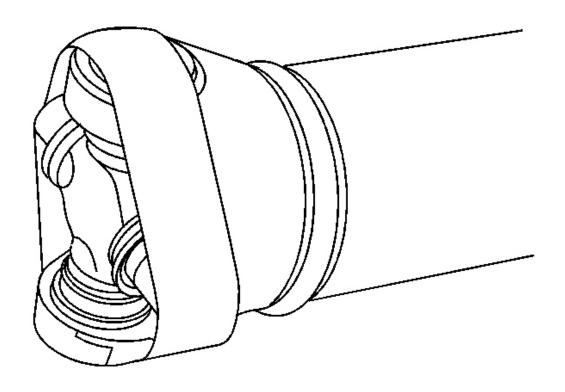


Fig. 15: View Of Wrapped U-Joint Bearing Caps Courtesy of GENERAL MOTORS CORP.

8. Using tape or a rubber band, wrap the U-Joint bearing caps to ensure the bearing caps do not separate from the U-Joint.

#### **Installation Procedure**

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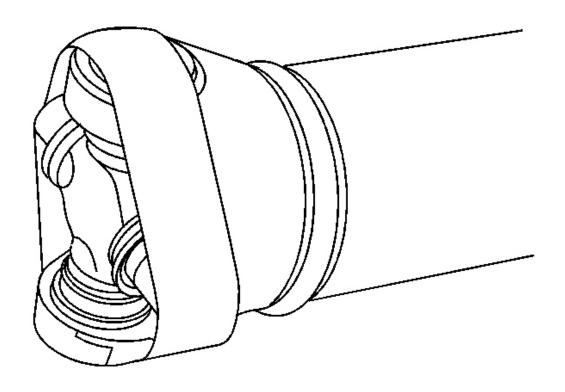


Fig. 16: View Of Wrapped U-Joint Bearing Caps Courtesy of GENERAL MOTORS CORP.

1. Remove the tape or rubber band from the U-Joint.

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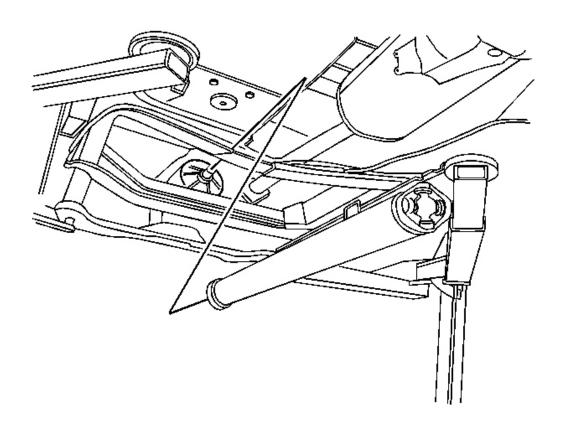


Fig. 17: View Of Propeller Shaft
Courtesy of GENERAL MOTORS CORP.

2. Install the propeller shaft in the transmission/transfer case.

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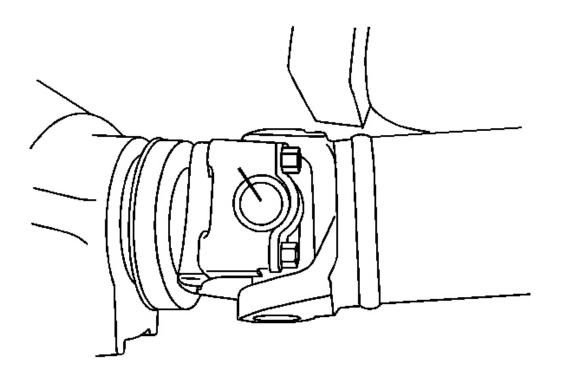


Fig. 18: View Of Marked Rear Universal Joint To Drive Shaft Flange Courtesy of GENERAL MOTORS CORP.

3. Align the propeller shaft with the reference marks on the pinion flange.

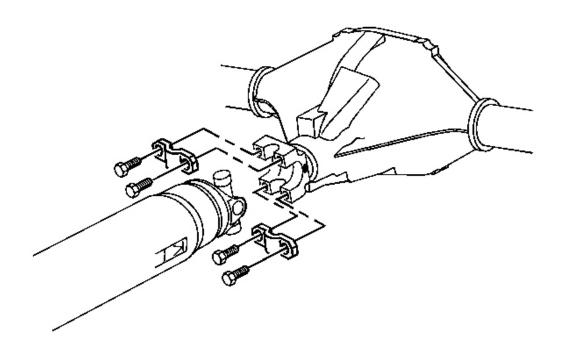


Fig. 19: View Of Propeller Shaft, Retaining Bolts & Clamps Courtesy of GENERAL MOTORS CORP.

NOTE: Refer to <u>Fastener Notice</u>.

4. Install the clamps and retaining bolts.

**Tighten:** Tighten the retaining bolts to 25 N.m (18 lb ft).

5. Lower the vehicle.

#### UNIVERSAL JOINT REPLACEMENT - EXTERNAL SNAP RING

## **Tools Required**

- J 9522-3 U-Joint Bearing Separator. See Special Tools.
- J 9522-5 U-Joint Bearing Spacer Remover. See **Special Tools**.

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NOTE:

Never clamp propeller shaft tubing in a vise. Clamping could dent or deform the tube causing an imbalance or unsafe condition. Always clamp on one of the yokes and support the shaft horizontally. Avoid damaging the slip yoke sealing surface. Nicks may damage the bushing or cut the lip seal.

- 1. Support the propeller shaft in a line horizontal with the table of a press.
- 2. Mark the propeller shaft in order to show which end connects to the transmission and which end goes to the rear axle.
- 3. Disassemble the snap rings by pinching the ends together with a pair of pliers.
- 4. If the ring does not readily snap out of the groove in the yoke, tap the end of the cup lightly in order to relieve the pressure from the ring.

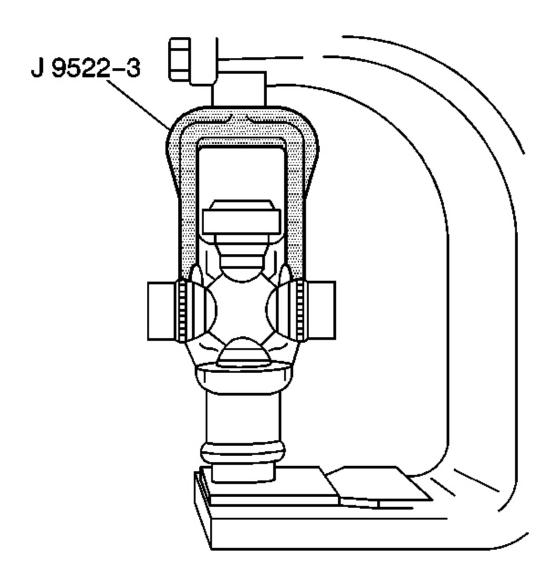


Fig. 20: Disassembling/Assembling Universal Joint Courtesy of GENERAL MOTORS CORP.

5. Place the universal joint so that the lower ear of the yoke is supported on a 30 mm (1-1/8 in) hex head socket or a 27 mm (1-1/16 in) socket.

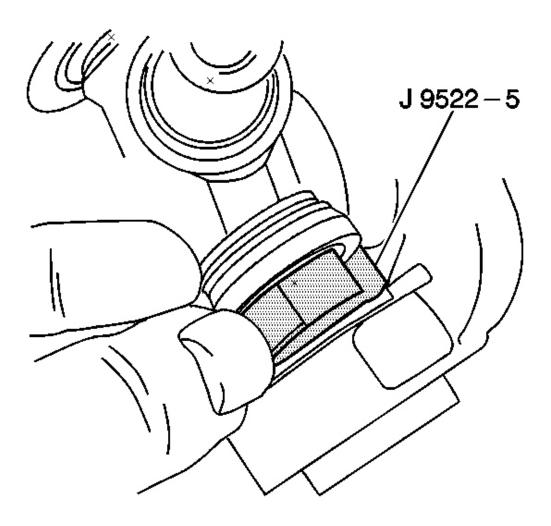


Fig. 21: Placing J 9522-5 Between The Seal & Bearing Cup Courtesy of GENERAL MOTORS CORP.

- 6. Place **J 9522-3** on the open horizontal bearing cups. See **Special Tools**. Press the lower bearing cup out of the yoke ear.
- 7. If you do not completely remove the bearing cup, lift the cross and insert **J 9522-5** between the seal and the bearing cup you are removing. See **Special Tools**. Continue pressing the bearing cup out of the yoke.
- 8. Rotate the propeller shaft. Press the opposite bearing cup out of the yoke.
- 9. Mark the orientation of the slip yoke to the tube for proper reassembly.

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- 10. Remove the cross from the yoke.
- 11. Remove the remaining universal joint parts from the yoke.
- 12. If you are replacing the front universal joint, remove the bearing cups in the slip yoke in the same manner.
- 13. Inspect the retaining ring grooves for dirt, corrosion or pieces of the old ring.
- 14. Inspect the bearing cup bores for burrs or imperfections.
- 15. Clean the retaining ring grooves. Corrosion, dirt, rust or pieces of the old retaining ring may prevent the bearing cups from pressing into place or prevent the bearing retainers from properly seating.

## **Assembly Procedure**

1. Remove the bearing cups from the universal joint.

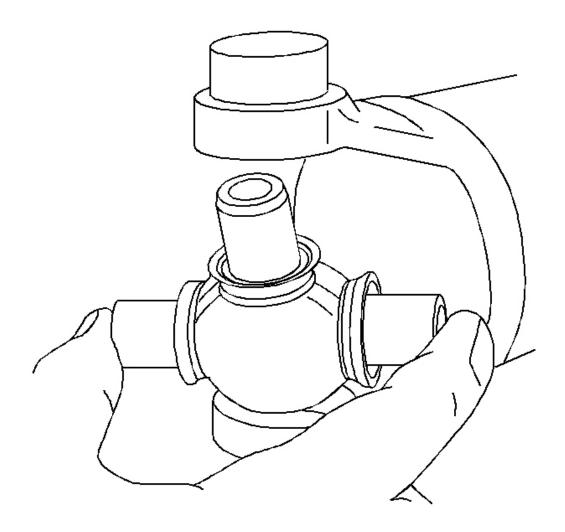


Fig. 22: Assembling Trunnion Into Yoke Courtesy of GENERAL MOTORS CORP.

- 2. Assemble 1 bearing cup part way into 1 side of the yoke. Turn the yoke ear toward the bottom.
- 3. Assemble the cross into the yoke so that the trunnion seats freely into the bearing cup.

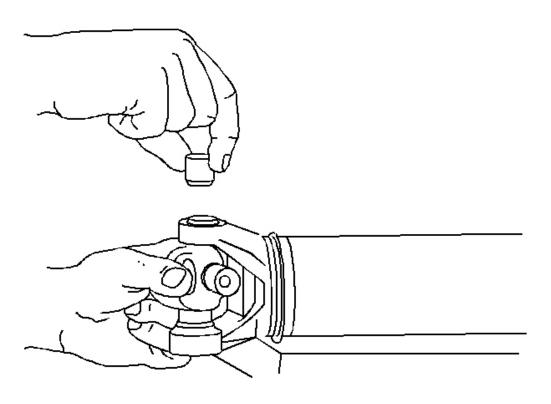


Fig. 23: Installing Bearing Cup Into Yoke Ear Courtesy of GENERAL MOTORS CORP.

- 4. With the trunnion seated in the bearing cup, press the bearing cup into the yoke until the bearing cup is flush with the yoke ear.
- 5. Install the opposite bearing cup part way into the yoke ear.
- 6. Ensure that the trunnions start straight and true into both bearing cups.
- 7. Press the opposite bearing cup into the yoke ear while working the cross all the time in order to inspect for free unbinding movement of the trunnions in the bearing cups.

# IMPORTANT: If there seems to be a hang up or binding, stop pressing. Inspect the needle bearings for misalignment in the bearing cup.

8. Press the bearing cup into the yoke until the bearing cup retainer groove is visible over the top of the bearing cup.

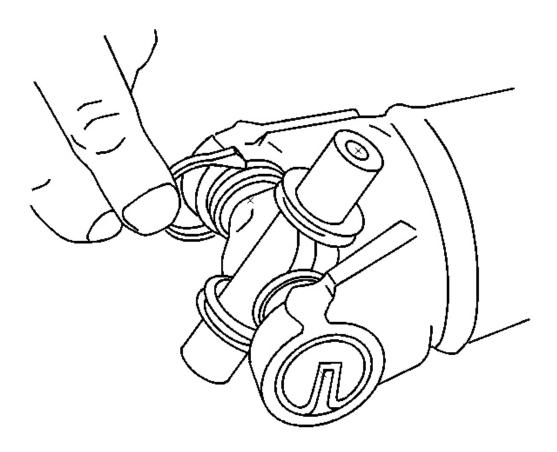


Fig. 24: Assembling Bearing Retainer In Retainer Groove Courtesy of GENERAL MOTORS CORP.

- 9. Assemble the bearing retainer in the retainer groove.
- 10. Continue pressing until both retainers can be snapped into place.

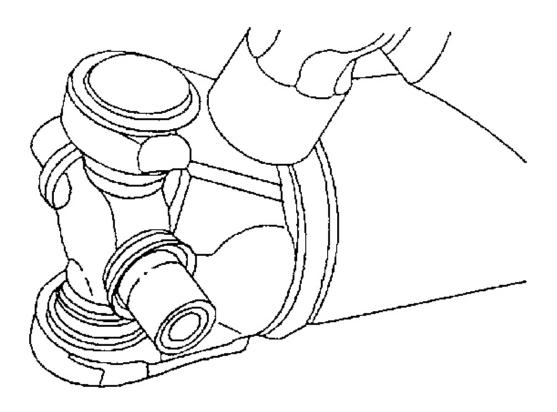


Fig. 25: Seating Retainer Using Hammer (External Snap Ring) Courtesy of GENERAL MOTORS CORP.

- 11. If the retainer is difficult to seat, the yoke can be sprung slightly with a firm blow from a dead blow hammer.
- 12. It may be necessary to lubricate the snap ring with a slight amount of chassis grease so that the snap ring seats in the bearing cup groove.

## **DESCRIPTION AND OPERATION**

#### PROPELLER SHAFT DESCRIPTION AND OPERATION

The propeller shaft is a tube with universal joints at both ends which do not require periodic maintenance, that transmit power from the transfer case or transmission output shaft to the differential.

#### **Front Propeller Shaft Description**

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The front propeller shaft transmits rotating force from the transfer case to the front differential when the transfer case is engaged. The front propeller shaft connects to the transfer case using a splined slip joint.

#### One Piece Propeller Shaft Description

A 1 piece propeller shaft uses a splined slip joint to connect the driveline to the transmission or transfer case.

#### Two Piece Propeller Shaft Description

There are 3 universal joints used on the two piece propeller shaft, A center bearing assembly is used to support the propeller shaft connection point and help isolate the vehicle from vibration.

#### **Propeller Shaft Phasing Description**

The propeller shaft is designed and built with the yoke lugs (ears) in line with each other. This produces the smoothest running shaft possible. A propeller shaft designed with built in yoke lugs in line is known as in - phase. An out of phase propeller shaft often causes vibration. The propeller shaft generates vibration from speeding up and slowing down each time the universal joint goes around. The vibration is the same as a person snapping a rope and watching the wave reaction flow to the end. An in phase propeller shaft is similar to 2 persons snapping a rope at the same time and watching the waves meet and cancel each other out. A total cancellation of vibration produces a smooth flow of power in the drive line. All splined shaft slip yokes are keyed in order to ensure proper phasing.

#### **Universal Joint Description**

The universal joint is connected to the propeller shaft. The universal consist of 4 caps with needle bearings and grease seals mounted on the trunnions of a cross or spider. These bearings and caps are greased at the factory and no periodic maintenance is required. There are 2 universal joints used in a one piece propeller shaft and 3 used in two piece propeller shaft. The bearings and caps are pressed into the yokes and held in place with snap rings, except for 2 bearings on some models witch are strapped onto the pinion flange of the differential. Universal joints are designed to handle the effects of various loads and rear axle windup conditions during acceleration and braking. The universal joint operates efficiently and safely within the designed angle variations. when the design angles are exceeded, the operational life of the joint decreases.

#### **Center Bearing Description**

Center bearings support the driveline when using 2 or more propeller shafts. The center bearing is a ball bearing mounted in a rubber cushion that attaches to a frame crossmember. The

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manufacturer prelubricates and seals the bearing. The cushion allows vertical motion at the driveline and helps isolate the vehicle from vibration.

# **SPECIAL TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT**

## **SPECIAL TOOLS**

Special Tools  Illustration	Tool Number/Description
	J 9522-3 U-Joint Bearing Separator
	J 9522-5 U-Joint Bearing Spacer Remover